

BIWASE (BWE)

3Q25: Awaiting the water tariff hike story

Earnings continue to expand

In 3Q25 revenue posted VND903bn (-4% yoy and -32% qoq, figure 1), mainly due to the downturn in the waste treatment segment and other segments.

Breakdown by business segment:

- **Clean water production and distribution:** In 3Q25, revenue reached VND689bn (+12% yoy, figure 1). We estimate that the average selling price improved significantly even though production fell to 48mn m³ (-3% yoy, figure 2). As a result, gross profit (GP) came in at VND435bn (+23% yoy, figure 4).
- **Waste treatment:** We assess this segment as consistently stable, with revenue and GP recorded at VND90bn (-38% yoy, figure 1) and VND31bn (+342% yoy, figure 4), respectively.
- **Wastewater treatment:** BWE did not record revenue or GP from wastewater treatment in 3Q, whereas previous quarters had recorded contributions.

GP rose 27% yoy to VND502bn, equivalent to a gross margin (GM) of 55.6% (+13.7%p yoy, figure 4), as BWE significantly cut fixed costs by ~VND60bn (-14% yoy).

Consequently, NPAT reached VND281bn (+47% yoy, figure 6), driven by: (i) improved GM as mentioned above (figure 4); (ii) selling expenses decreasing by VND4bn (-4% yoy); (iii) G&A expenses down by VND9bn (-13% yoy); and (iv) financial income surging by VND64bn (+121% yoy), mainly from deposit interest and income recognized from partial divestments at Biwase – Long An Water JSC and Biwelco, generating total net gains of VND39bn (figure 5).

Project progress of BWE

- For Biwase Long An, the Company will launch a project to increase the capacity of Nhi Thanh Water Plant by 60,000 m³/day, bringing the total capacity to 120,000 m³/day and put into operation from August 2025 (table 2).

	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A
Sales (VND bn)	3,025	3,135	3,484	3,526	3,959
chg. (% YoY)	18.8	3.1	11.7	1.2	12.3
Operating profit (VND bn)	591	884	816	755	732
Net profit (VND bn)	535	755	747	682	661
EPS (VND)	2,434	3,345	3,851	3,496	2,558
chg. (% YoY)	-10.2	37.5	15.1	-9.2	-26.8
EBITDA (VND bn)	1,213	1,329	1,398	1,525	1,686
PE (x)	18.2	14	10.9	13.4	18.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	9.1	9.2	8.5	9.2	9.8
PB (x)	2.46	2.33	1.8	1.89	1.96
ROE (%)	19.2	20.6	17.7	14.5	12.6
Dividend yield (%)	2.71	2.56	3.1	-	2.74

Note: Net profit, EPS and ROE are based on figures attributed to controlling interest
Analysts who prepared this report are registered as research analysts in Vietnam but not in any other jurisdiction, including the U.S.
PLEASE SEE ANALYST CERTIFICATIONS AND IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES & DISCLAIMERS AT THE END OF THIS REPORT.

12M rating **Non-rated**

12M TP **N/A**

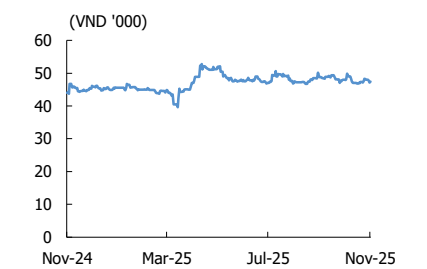
Stock Statistics

VNIndex (26 Nov, pt)	1,680
Stock price (26 Nov, VND)	47,450
Market cap (USD mn)	396
Shares outstanding (mn)	220
52-Week high/low (VND)	52,800/39,600
6M avg. daily turnover (USD mn)	0.31
Free float / Foreign ownership (%)	34.6/7.8
Major shareholders (%)	
Thu Dau Mot Water JSC	37.42
Becamex Industrial Development - JSC	19.44
Nguyen Van Thien	4.65
Nguyen Ngoc Thuy	2.66

Performance

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute (%)	(8.6)	7.7	
Relative to VNIndex (%p)	(35.9)	(30.0)	

Stock price trend



Source: Bloomberg

Research Dept

Researchdept@kisvn.vn

BWE also expanded the capacity of Gia Tan Water Plant after 3 years of receiving and implementing, adding 60,000 m³/day, bringing the total capacity to 100,000 m³/day and is expected to come into operation in 2Q26 (table 2).

At the same time, the scope of water supply services will be expanded to Can Giuoc and Can Duoc districts (Long An province); and is expected to be in the period from 2027-2030 (table 2).

Table 1. Quarterly earnings snapshot

(VND bn, %, %p)

	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	2Q25	3Q25	qoq	yoy
Sales	942	1,191	924	1,325	903	(32)	(4)
OP	211	170	188	329	340	3.2	60.8
OP margin	22.4	14.3	20.4	24.9	37.6	12.7	15.2
EBT	214	167	191	340	342	0.6	60.2
NPAT	191	149	163	305	281	(8)	46

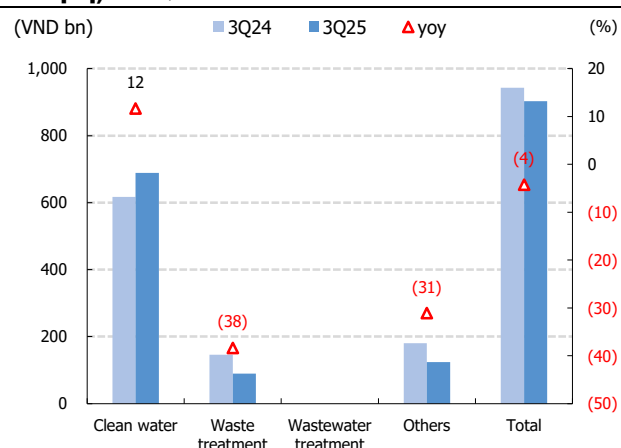
Source: FiinproX, KIS Research

Table 2. Progress of BWE's clean water plant projects in 2025 – 2026F

Projects	Subsidiary	Additional capacity (m ³ /day)	Total capacity after increase (m ³ /day)	Operate	Progress
Nhi Thanh water plant	BIWASE Long An	60,000	120,000	3Q25	Completed
Chon Thanh phase 3 water plant	BIWASE	30,000	60,000	2025	Under Acceptance
Gia Tan phase 3 water plant	Gia Tan JSC	60,000	100,000	2Q26-2027	In Progress
Sai Gon - Mekong water plant *	BIWASE Can Tho	25,000	50,000	2025-2026	n/a
Nha Bich water supply*	n/a	n/a	180,000	Proposed	n/a

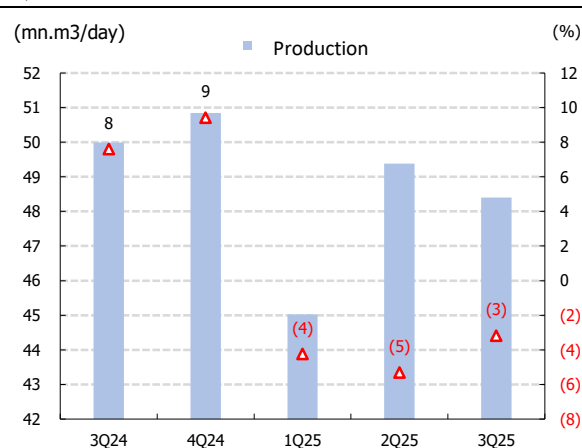
Source: Fiin-ProX, KISVN

Figure 1. Revenue posted VND903bn (-4% yoy and -32% qoq) in 3Q25

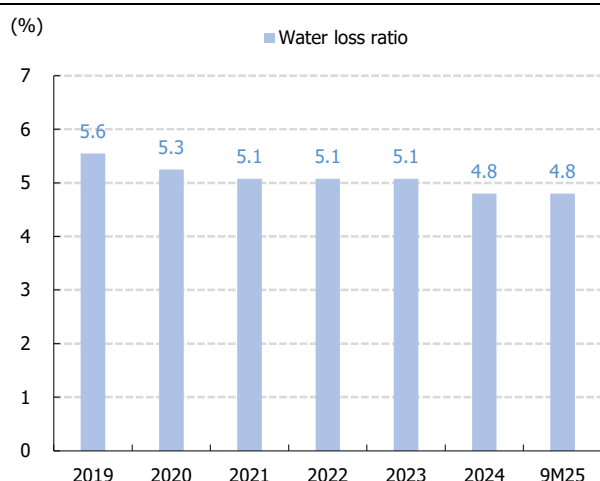


Source: Company data, KIS Research

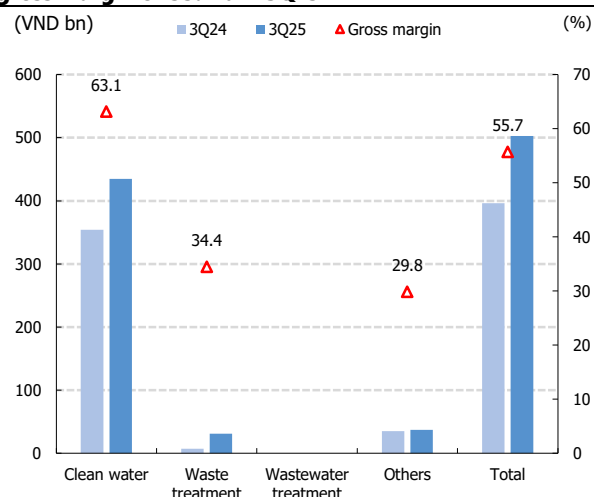
Figure 2. Production fell to 48mn m³ (-3% yoy) in 3Q25



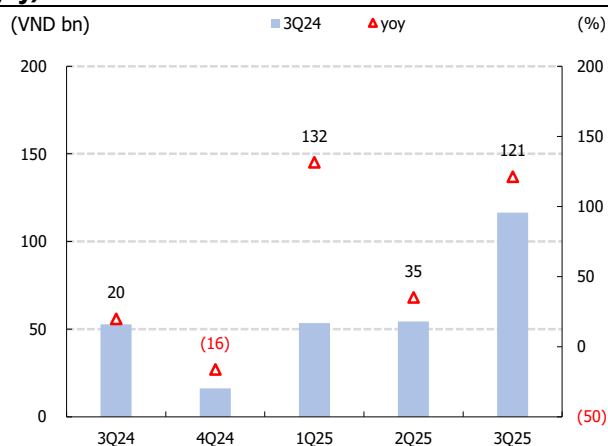
Source: Company data, KIS Research

Figure 3. Water loss rate remains stable, estimated at 4.8% in 3Q25

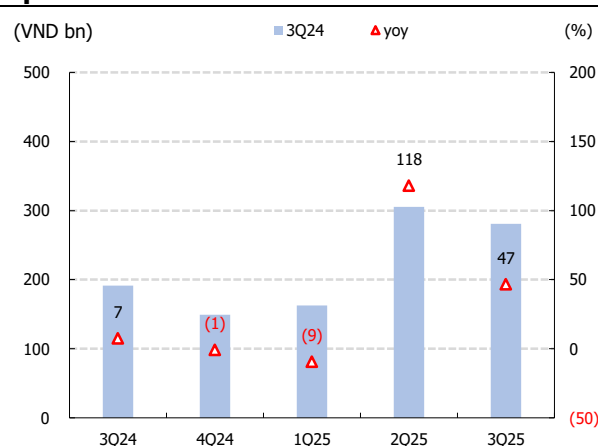
Source: Company data, KIS Research

Figure 4. GP rose 27% yoy to VND502bn, equivalent to a gross margin of 55.7% in 3Q25

Source: Company data, KIS Research

Figure 5. Financial income surging by VND64bn (+121% yoy)

Source: Company data, KIS Research

Figure 6. NPAT reached VND281bn (+47% yoy), driven by improved GM as mentioned above

Source: Company data, KIS Research

■ **Guide to KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. stock ratings based on 12-month forward performance**

- BUY: Expected total return will be 15% or more
- Hold: Expected total return will be between -5% and 15%
- Sell: Expected total return will be -5% or less
- KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. does not offer target prices for stocks with Hold or Sell ratings.

■ **Guide to KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. sector ratings for the next 12 months**

- Overweight: Recommend increasing the sector's weighting in the portfolio compared to its respective weighting in the VNIndex based on market capitalization.
- Neutral: Recommend maintaining the sector's weighting in the portfolio in line with its respective weighting in the VNIndex based on market capitalization.
- Underweight: Recommend reducing the sector's weighting in the portfolio compared to its respective weighting in the VNIndex based on market capitalization.

■ **Analyst Certification**

I/We, as the research analyst/analysts who prepared this report, do hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my/our personal views about the subject securities and issuers discussed in this report. I/We do hereby also certify that no part of my/our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this research report.

■ **Important compliance notice**

As of the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report or the public appearance (or the end of the second most recent month if the publication date is less than 10 calendar days after the end of the most recent month), KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. or its affiliates does not own 1% or more of any class of common equity securities of the companies mentioned in this report.

There is no actual, material conflict of interest of the research analyst or KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. or its affiliates known at the time of publication of the research report or at the time of the public appearance.

KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. or its affiliates has not managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the companies mentioned in this report in the past 12 months;

KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. or its affiliates has not received compensation for investment banking services from the companies mentioned in this report in the past 12 months; KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. or its affiliates does not expect to receive or intend to seek compensation for investment banking services from the companies mentioned in this report in the next 3 months.

KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. or its affiliates was not making a market in securities of the companies mentioned in this report at the time that the research report was published.

KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. does not own over 1% of shares of the companies mentioned in this report as of 24 Nov 2025.

KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. has not provided this report to various third parties.

Neither the analyst/analysts who prepared this report nor their associates own any shares of the company/companies mentioned in this report as of 24 Nov 2025.

KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. has not issued CW with underlying stocks of BIWASE (BWE) and is not the liquidity provider.

Prepared by: Research Dept

Global Disclaimer

■ General

This research report and marketing materials for Vietnamese securities are originally prepared and issued by the Research Center of KIS Vietnam Securities Corp., an organization licensed with the State Securities Commission of Vietnam. The analyst(s) who participated in preparing and issuing this research report and marketing materials is/are licensed and regulated by the State Securities Commission of Vietnam in Vietnam only. This report and marketing materials are copyrighted and may not be copied, redistributed, forwarded or altered in any way without the consent of KIS Vietnam Securities Corp..

This research report and marketing materials are for information purposes only. They are not and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation of an offer to purchase or sell any securities or other financial instruments or to participate in any trading strategy. This research report and marketing materials do not provide individually tailored investment advice. This research report and marketing materials do not take into account individual investor circumstances, objectives or needs, and are not intended as recommendations of particular securities, financial instruments or strategies to any particular investor. The securities and other financial instruments discussed in this research report and marketing materials may not be suitable for all investors. The recipient of this research report and marketing materials must make their own independent decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments mentioned herein and investors should seek the advice of a financial adviser. KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. does not undertake that investors will obtain any profits, nor will it share with investors any investment profits. KIS Vietnam Securities Corp., its affiliates, or their affiliates and directors, officers, employees or agents of each of them disclaim any and all responsibility or liability whatsoever for any loss (director consequential) or damage arising out of the use of all or any part of this report or its contents or otherwise arising in connection therewith. Information and opinions contained herein are subject to change without notice and may differ or be contrary to opinions expressed by other business areas or KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. The final investment decision is based on the client's judgment, and this research report and marketing materials cannot be used as evidence in any legal dispute related to investment decisions.

■ Country-specific disclaimer

United States: This report is distributed in the U.S. by Korea Investment & Securities America, Inc., a member of FINRA/SIPC, and is only intended for major U.S. institutional investors as defined in Rule 15a-6(a)(2) under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934. All U.S. persons that receive this document by their acceptance thereof represent and warrant that they are a major U.S. institutional investor and have not received this report under any express or implied understanding that they will direct commission income to Korea Investment & Securities, Co., Ltd. or its affiliates. Pursuant to Rule 15a-6(a)(3), any U.S. recipient of this document wishing to effect a transaction in any securities discussed herein should contact and place orders with Korea Investment & Securities America, Inc., which accepts responsibility for the contents of this report in the U.S. The securities described in this report may not have been registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and, in such case, may not be offered or sold in the U.S. or to U.S. person absent registration or an applicable exemption from the registration requirement.

United Kingdom: This report is not an invitation nor is it intended to be an inducement to engage in investment activity for the purpose of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 of the United Kingdom ("FSMA"). To the extent that this report does constitute such an invitation or inducement, it is directed only at (i) persons who are investment professionals within the meaning of Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended) of the United Kingdom (the "Financial Promotion Order"); (ii) persons who fall within Articles 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the Financial Promotion Order; and (iii) any other persons to whom this report can, for the purposes of section 21 of FSMA, otherwise lawfully be made (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). Any investment or investment activity to which this report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons. Persons who are not relevant persons must not act or rely on this report.

Hong Kong: This research report and marketing materials may be distributed in Hong Kong to institutional clients by Korea Investment & Securities Asia Limited (KISA), a Hong Kong representative subsidiary of Korea Investment & Securities Co., Ltd., and may not otherwise be distributed to any other party. KISA provides equity sales service to institutional clients in Hong Kong for Korean securities under its sole discretion, and is thus solely responsible for provision of the aforementioned equity selling activities in Hong Kong. All requests by and correspondence with Hong Kong investors involving securities discussed in this report and marketing materials must be effected through KISA, which is registered with The Securities & Futures Commission (SFC) of Hong Kong. Korea Investment & Securities Co., Ltd. is not a registered financial institution under Hong Kong's SFC.

Singapore: This report is provided pursuant to the financial advisory licensing exemption under Regulation 27(1)(e) of the Financial Advisers Regulation of Singapore and accordingly may only be provided to persons in Singapore who are "institutional investors" as defined in Section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore. This report is intended only for the person to whom Korea Investment & Securities Co., Ltd. has provided this report and such person may not send, forward or transmit in any way this report or any copy of this report to any other person. Please contact Korea Investment & Securities Singapore Pte Ltd in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the analysis or report (Contact Number: 65 6501 5600).

Copyright © 2025 KIS Vietnam Securities Corp.. All rights reserved. No part of this report may be reproduced or distributed in any manner without permission of KIS Vietnam Securities Corp..