

Fixed-income

Weekly

28 Jul 2025

Fixed-income Perspectives

SBV boosts liquidity injection as system demand climbs

SBV continues to inject liquidity

In 30W25 (from 21 to 25 July), the SBV continued its net liquidity injection to accommodate rising demand on the secondary market and mitigate the impact of maturing repos. Specifically, the SBV injected VND62.85tn via repos, with VND173.70tn newly issued to offset VND110.85tn matured. Additionally, VND7.00tn was injected through T-bills, as no new bills were issued and VND7.00tn matured during the week. In total, the SBV injected a net VND69.85tn into the banking system.

Interbank rates surge

This week, interbank rates continued to rise across all tenors, with short-term rates posting sharper increases, accompanied by a rise in trading volume. Specifically, overnight, 1-week, 2-week, and 1-month rates rose significantly by 141bps, 136bps, 140bps, and 93bps, respectively, reaching 6.18%, 6.13%, 6.13%, and 5.63%. Meanwhile, average trading volume rose to VND550.52tn, up 10.60% from the previous week.

USDVND declines

This week, the USDVND exchange rate fell by 0.06% from the previous week, closing at 26,140 on Friday. On the global front, DXY declined by 0.85% to 97.6 on Friday, following positive outcomes from trade negotiations between the U.S. and Japan, the Philippines, and the EU—developments that boosted market optimism and signaled easing trade tensions. As trade negotiations became more constructive, investors grew less concerned about global economic risks, reducing demand for safe-haven assets like the U.S. dollar. Domestically, USDVND cooled amid easing tariff-related concerns and elevated VNIBOR levels, which helped alleviate exchange rate pressure. However, this was partially offset by renewed net selling from foreign investors in the stock market.

Vietnam economic indicators

	25-Jan	25-Feb	25-Mar	25-Apr	25-May	25-Jun	corr.
FDI %YoY	2.0	9.1	9.9	7.7	9.8	8.7	-0.22
Retail sales %YoY	9.9	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.3	-0.17
Export %YoY	-4.0	25.7	14.5	19.7	17.0	16.3	-0.07
Import %YoY	-2.6	40.0	19.0	22.8	14.1	20.2	0.02
Trade balance (USD bn)	3.1	-1.5	1.6	0.6	0.6	2.8	-0.05
CPI %MoM	0.98	0.34	-0.03	0.07	0.16	0.48	-0.04
Credit %YoY	16.5	16.8	14.1	17.6	18.5	16.8	-0.28
USDVND %MoM	-1.59	1.89	0.03	1.64	0.15	0.30	-0.32
PMI (pts)	48.9	49.2	50.5	45.6	49.8	48.9	-0.07
VNINDEX return (%)	-0.1	3.2	0.1	-6.1	9.2	3.5	1.00

Source: SBV, GSO, Bloomberg, KIS

Correlation to VNINDEX's monthly return
Green = acceleration; yellow = deceleration; red = contraction.

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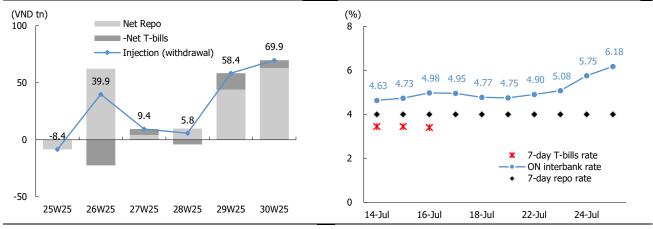
I. SBV continues to inject liquidity

SBV ramps up liquidity injection to meet rising demand In 30W25 (from 21 to 25 July), the SBV continued its net liquidity injection to accommodate rising demand on the secondary market and mitigate the impact of maturing repos. Specifically, the SBV injected VND62.85tn via repos, with VND173.70tn newly issued to offset VND110.85tn matured. Additionally, VND7.00tn was injected through T-bills, as no new bills were issued and VND7.00tn matured during the week. In total, the SBV injected a net VND69.85tn into the banking system.

This week's liquidity operation reflects the increased funding needs of the banking system in recent weeks, as well as the SBV's effort to cushion the impact of previous repo maturities. It also explains the temporary pause in T-bill issuance, as the central bank shifts focus to ensuring smooth functioning of the banking system.

Figure 1. Net injection (withdrawal) of liquidity

Figure 2. Interest rate corridor



Source: SBV, KIS Source: SBV, KIS

Figure 3. Repo transactions: 7&14-day tenor

Figure 4. Repo transactions: 14-day tenor

Issue date	Maturity Date	Tenor (days)	Amount (VNDtn)	Yields (%)	Issu	e date	Maturity Date	Tenor (days)	Amount (VNDtn)	Yields (%)
21-Jul-25	28-Jul-25	7	3.82	4.00	21-	Jul-25	4-Aug-25	14	16.55	4.00
22-Jul-25	29-Jul-25	7	13.05	4.00	22-	Jul-25	5-Aug-25	14	22.87	4.00
23-Jul-25	30-Jul-25	7	10.55	4.00	23-	Jul-25	6-Aug-25	14	26.71	4.00
24-Jul-25	31-Jul-25	7	14.43	4.00	24-	Jul-25	7-Aug-25	14	22.70	4.00
25-Jul-25	1-Aug-25	7	12.11	4.00	25-	Jul-25	8-Aug-25	14	11.13	4.00
Total		7	53.96	4.00	To	otal		14	99.95	4.00

Source: SBV, KIS Source: SBV, KIS

Figure 5. Repo transactions: 28&91-day tenor

Figure 6.USDVND movement

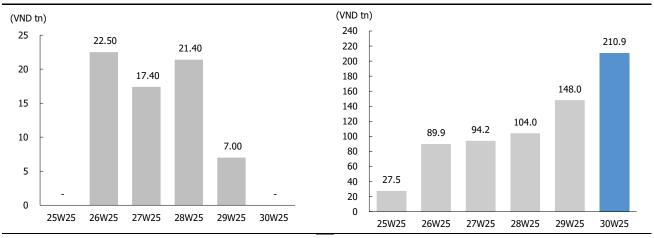
Issue date	Maturity Date	Tenor (days)	Amount (VNDtn)	Yields (%)	26,500 _ —— USDVND
23-Jul-25	20-Aug-25	28	1.46	4.00	26,000
24-Jul-25	21-Aug-25	28	9.94	4.00	25,500
25-Jul-25	22-Aug-25	28	8.29	4.00	24,500 - 25/07/2025,
24-Jul-25	23-Oct-25	91	0.10	4.00	24,000 - 23,500 -
					23,000
Total			19.79	4.00	Jul-24 Aug-24 Sep-24 Oct-24 Nov-24 Dec-25 Feb-25 Mar-25 Jun-25

Source: SBV, KIS

Source: SBV, KIS

Figure 7. Outstanding amount of bills

Figure 8. Outstanding amount of repos



Source: SBV, KIS Source: SBV, KIS

II. Interbank rates surge

Short-term rates jump as liquidity demand picks up This week, interbank rates continued to rise across all tenors, with short-term rates posting sharper increases, accompanied by a rise in trading volume. Specifically, overnight (ON), 1-week (1W), 2-week (2W), and 1-month (1M) rates rose significantly by 141bps, 136bps, 140bps, and 93bps, respectively, reaching 6.18%, 6.13%, 6.13%, and 5.63%. Meanwhile, average trading volume rose to VND550.52tn, up 10.60% from the previous week.

These movements suggest that liquidity demand remains elevated, possibly reflecting banks accelerating disbursements to support their business activities in 2H25 in order to meet full-year targets. Looking ahead, with the SBV expected to continue its liquidity support through OMO operations, interbank rates are likely to remain anchored at appropriate levels in the coming weeks, helping ensure stable funding conditions for the banking system.

Figure 9. Interbank daily transaction

Figure 10. Interbank rate curve

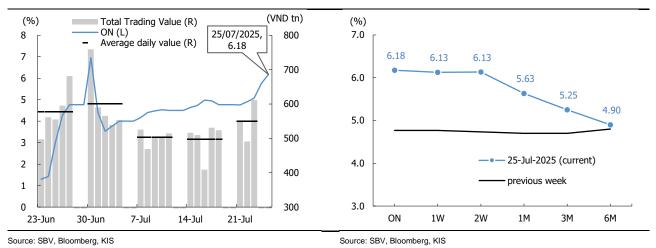
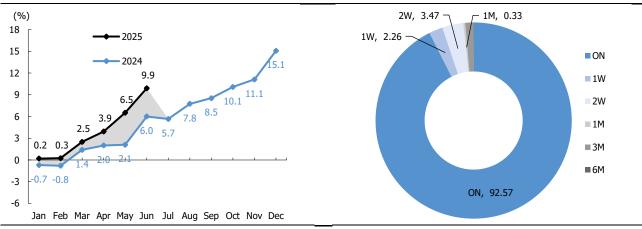


Figure 11. Credit growth by month of the year

Figure 12. Interbank transaction structure



Source: SBV, Bloomberg, KISVN Note: Updated by 30 June, 2024 Source: SBV, Bloomberg, KISVN

III. G-bond yields continue to rise

G-bond yields continue to rise across most tenors

In 30W25, G-bond yields on the secondary market maintained the upward trend, accompanied by a significant increase in trading value, indicating heightened selling pressure this week. Specifically, yields on 7-year, 10-year, and 15-year tenors rose by 4bps, 3bps, and 4bps respectively, reaching 3.07%, 3.32%, and 3.43%. Total trading value reached VND61.31tn, or VND12.26tn per session, up 15.10% from the previous week.

Figure 13. G-bond traded value by week

Figure 14. G-bond traded value by tenor

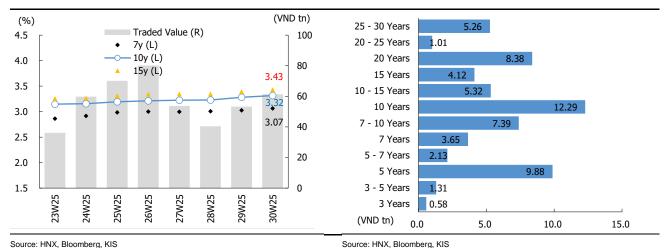
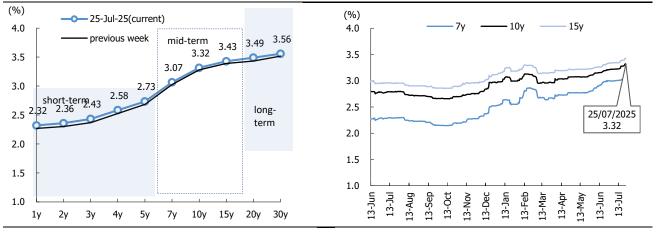


Figure 15. G-bond trading yield curve

Figure 16. Historical daily government bond yields



Source: HNX, VBMA, KIS Source: HNX, VBMA, KIS

On the primary market, the 10-year G-bond yield rose notably by 4bps to 3.28%, due to growing issuance pressure. In detail, the VST issued VND8.52tn worth of G-bonds this week, up 77.33% compared to the previous week. Since the beginning of 2025, the VST has issued a total of VND218.22tn in G-bonds, completing 43.6% of the annual plan—slightly behind the 47.0% progress recorded during the same period in 2024. As a result, issuance pressure is expected to intensify in the second half of 2025, particularly for the VST's preferred 10-year tenor, which could continue to drive G-bond yields higher.

.Figure 17. Weekly winning values

Figure 18. Weekly absorption rate

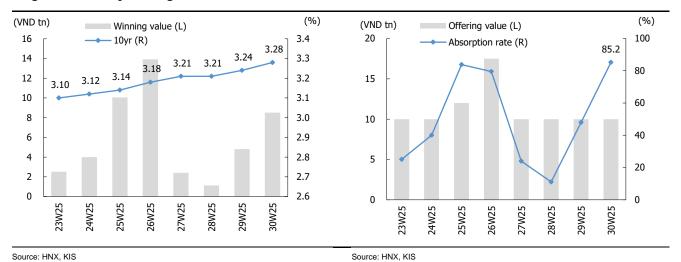
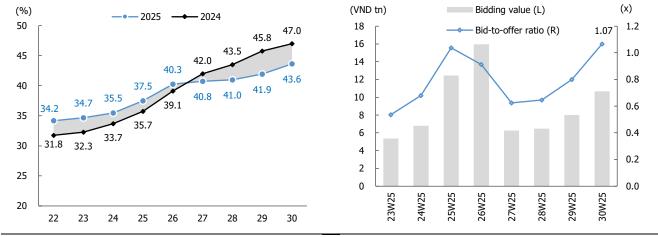


Figure 19. Completion ratio by week-of-the-year

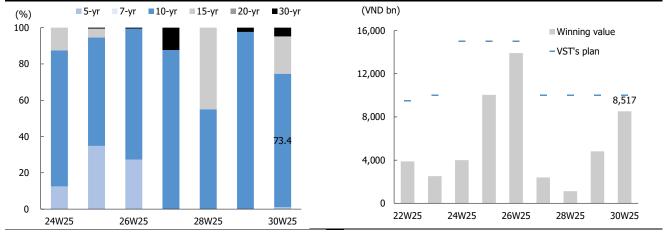
Figure 20. Weekly bid-to-offer ratio



Source: HNX, KIS Source: HNX, KIS

Figure 21. Weekly winning G-bond structure

Figure 22. Weekly issued amount of G-bond



Source: HNX, KIS Source: HNX, KIS

IV. USDVND declines

USDVND eases amid progress in U.S. trade negotiations

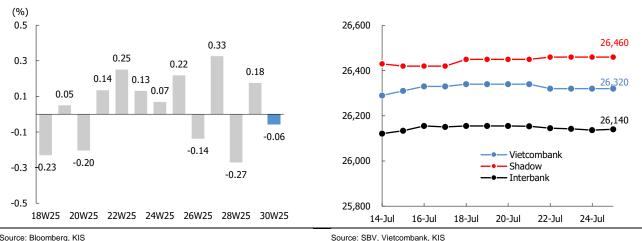
This week, the USDVND exchange rate fell by 0.06% from the previous week, closing at 26,140 on Friday. On the global front, the U.S. Dollar Index (DXY) declined by 0.85% to 97.6 on Friday, following positive outcomes from trade negotiations between the U.S. and Japan, the Philippines, and the EU developments that boosted market optimism and signaled easing trade tensions. As trade negotiations became more constructive, investors grew less concerned about global economic risks, reducing demand for safe-haven assets like the U.S. dollar.

Domestically, USDVND cooled amid easing tariff-related concerns and elevated VNIBOR levels, which helped alleviate exchange rate pressure. However, this was partially offset by renewed net selling from foreign investors in the stock market, with outflows totaling VND1.60tn, equivalent to 0.88% of total trading value.

Across foreign exchange segments, the USD ask price at Vietcombank declined by 0.08% (20 ppts), while it increased slightly by 0.04% (10 ppts) on the shadow market compared to last week, reaching 26,320 and 26,460 respectively.

Figure 23. Weekly USDVND performance

Figure 24. VCB & shadow market USDVND spread



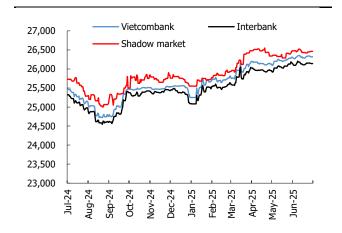
Source: Bloomberg, KIS

Figure 25. SBV's movement

SBV' Buv SBV' Sell 27,000 Interbank 26,372 26,000 26,140 25,000 24,000 23,000 22,000 Jul-25 Jun-25 Aug-24 Nov-24 Jan-25 septo Feb

Source: SBV. Bloomberg, Fijnpro, KIS Note: shaded region is the daily trading band. The effective trading band is +/- 5% (the effective date is 17 October, 2022)

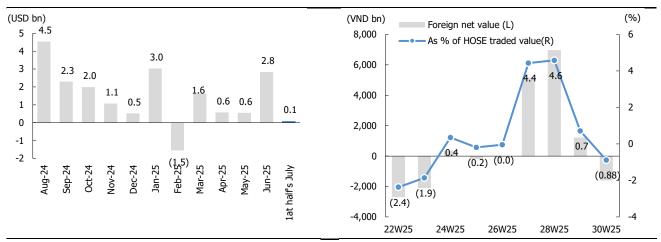
Figure 26. USDVND by market



Source: SBV. Bloomberg, KIS

Figure 27. Vietnam's trade balance by month

Figure 28. Trading of the foreign bloc in Vietnamese stock market



Source: GSO, KIS

Note: Updated until 18 July, 2025

Source: Fiinpro, KIS

Figure 29. Historical DXY

Figure 30. Weekly change of USDVND and peers

(pts)				28W25	29W25	30W25	2025 YTD
115	DXY	China	USDCNY	0.06	0.06	-0.07	-1.78
110		EU	USDEUR	0.76	0.54	-0.99	-11.82
110	25/07/2025, 97.6	Mexico	USDMXN	0.05	0.60	-1.07	-10.68
105	97.0	Vietnam	USDVND	-0.27	0.18	-0.06	2.56
	hy 20 Ch 2	Canada	USDCNY	0.67	0.25	-0.17	-5.01
100	- whom I	Taiwan	USDTWD	0.95	0.67	0.17	-10.48
	W 10-70	Japan	USDJPY	2.05	0.94	-0.75	-6.05
95	-	South Korea	USDKRW	1.02	0.98	-0.56	-6.06
90		Thailand	USDTHB	0.46	-0.38	0.00	-5.03
		DXY	U.S. Dollar Index	0.69	0.64	-0.85	-9.99

Source: Bloomberg, KIS

Source: SBV, Bloomberg

Note: Green = appreciation; yellow = appreciate at slower pace; red = depreciation.

Macro scorecard

	25-Feb	25-Mar	25-Apr	25-May	25-Jun	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	2Q25	2021	2022	2023	2024
Real GDP growth (%)						7.43	7.55	7.05	7.96	2.58	8.02	5.05	7.09
Registered FDI (USD bn)	4.34	2.57	4.08	2.82	3.14	9.59	13.44	10.98	10.54	31.15	27.72	36.61	38.23
GDP per capita (USD)										3,725	4,110	4,285	4,479
Unemployment rate (%)						2.23	2.22	2.20	2.22	3.22	2.32	2.26	2.24
Export (USD bn)	32.15	31.11	38.51	37.45	39.49	108.6	105.9	102.84	116.93	335.7	371.85	355.5	405.5
Import (USD bn)	30.92	32.66	36.88	36.87	36.66	99.7	101.9	99.68	112.52	331.1	360.65	327.5	380.8
Export growth (%)	-4.05	25.67	14.49	19.75	16.31	15.82	11.46	10.64	18.03	18.74	10.61	-4.4	14.3
Import growth (%)	-2.32	39.99	18.99	22.95	20.16	17.19	14.91	17.03	18.77	25.9	8.35	-8.9	16.7
Inflation (%)	3.63	2.91	3.13	3.12	3.57	3.48	2.87	3.22	3.31	1.84	3.15	3.25	3.63
USD/VND	25,082	25,530	25,565	25,983	26,121	24.093	25,386	25,565	26,121	22,790	23,650	23,784	25,386
Credit growth (%)	16.1	15.7	16.3	18.53	17.48	16.1	13.8	16.3	17.48	13.61	14.2	13.7	13.8
10Y gov't bond (%)	2.99	3.18	3.06	3.20	3.34	2.66	2.94	3.06	3.34	2.11	5.08	2.39	2.94

Source: GSO, Bloomberg, FIA, IMF

Appendix

Figure 1. Vietnam's balance of payment (USD bn)

	2021	2022	2023	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24
Current account	(4.6)	(1.1)	25.1	4.5	7.8	7.5
Goods, credit (exports)	335.9	371.3	354.7	97.9	108.2	105.9
Goods, debit (imports)	318.5	345.6	310.7	89.3	94.6	97.0
Balance on goods	17.5	25.7	44.0	8.5	13.6	8.9
Services, credit (exports)	4.2	12.9	19.6	5.5	5.9	6.6
Services, debit (imports)	19.9	25.5	29.1	8.3	9.8	9.6
Primary income, credit	1.0	2.3	4.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Primary income, debit	17.7	22.0	27.0	5.4	6.1	3.8
Secondary income, credit	13.6	12.2	16.1	3.8	3.9	5.1
Secondary income, debit	3.2	6.7	3.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Financial account	(30.9)	(9.5)	(2.8)	(6.3)	(2.7)	0.3
Direct investment, assets	0.3	2.7	1.6	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)
Direct investment, liabilities	15.7	17.9	18.5	5.0	5.2	6.4
Portfolio investment, assets	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	0.0
Portfolio investment, liabilities	0.3	1.5	(1.2)	(1.6)	(0.8)	(2.0)
Other investment, assets	0.6	13.7	(14.3)	(5.2)	(2.6)	(4.3)
Other investment, liabilities	15.9	6.4	(7.4)	(4.4)	(4.2)	0.4
Net errors and omissions	(10.4)	(31.1)	(16.6)	(4.3)	(5.1)	(9.4)
Reserves and related items	15.9	(22.7)	(5.6)	6.1	(0.1)	1.7

Source: SBV, IMF, KIS

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