

### **Fixed-income**

Weekly

25 Nov 2024

## **Fixed-income Perspectives**

## **SBV** lowers liquidity injection amid surging DXY

#### **SBV** continues liquidity injection

In 47W24 (18 to 22 November), the SBV continued injecting liquidity into the banking system for the fourth consecutive week, albeit at a relatively modest level. Specifically, the SBV issued VND3.60tn in T-bills while VND41.25tn matured, resulting in a net injection of VND37.65tn via this instrument. Additionally, VND68.00tn in new repo contracts were issued, while nearly VND100.00tn matured, leading to a significant net withdrawal of VND32.00tn. Overall, the SBV recorded a modest net liquidity injection of VND5.65tn into the banking system.

#### Interbank rates decline across tenors

In 47W24 (18 to 22 November), interbank rates dropped notably in short tenors while longer-term remained unchanged compared to previous week. Specifically, overnight, 1-week, 2-week, 1-month, and 3-month rates decreased by 81bps, 67bps, 57bps, 57bps, and 10bps respectively, down to 4.37%, 4.40%, 4.43%, 4.43%, and 4.50%. The average daily trading volume increased by 2.5% from the previous week, settling at VND379.74tn.

#### **USDVND** continues upward trend

In 47W24 (18 to 22 November), USDVND continues an upward trend, with a smaller increase level compared to the previous week. The interbank USDVND rate rose by 0.13% or 33 pips from the previous week, settling at 25,422 on Friday. Globally, the DXY increased significantly by 0.81%, reaching 107.6 on Friday, marking its eighth consecutive week of gains as initial jobless claims sharply declined and expectations that policies on immigration, tariffs, and trade under Donald Trump will boost growth in the US. Domestically, foreign investors increased their net selling on the HOSE, totaling VND 5.20tn, or 7.3% of the weekly trading value. This marks the seventh consecutive week that the foreign bloc has been in a net selling position, indicating their concerns about developments in the exchange rate and the market.

#### Vietnam economic indicators

	24-May	24-Jun	24-Jul	24-Aug	24-Sep	24-Oct	Corr.1
FDI %YoY	9.4	9.4	9.5	5.3	13.2	7.6	-0.17
Retail sales %YoY	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.4	7.6	7.1	-0.23
Export %YoY	14.6	13.1	20.2	14.5	11.0	10.3	-0.16
Import %YoY	25.7	14.7	25.0	12.4	11.5	13.8	-0.07
Trade balance (USD bn)	-0.5	3.2	2.4	4.5	2.3	2.0	-0.10
CPI %MoM	0.05	0.17	0.48	0.00	0.29	0.33	-0.08
Credit %YoY	14.0	15.3	15.3	15.7	14.6	14.1	-0.23
USDVND %MoM	0.45	0.02	-0.81	-1.48	-1.24	2.91	-0.39
PMI (pts)	50.3	54.7	54.7	52.4	47.3	51.2	-0.25
VNINDEX return (%)	4.8	-1.2	0.7	2.6	0.8	-2.2	1.00

Source: SBV, GSO, Bloomberg, KIS

Correlation to VNINDEX's monthly return

Green = acceleration; yellow = deceleration; red = contraction

#### Contents

I. SBV continues	iquidity injection	1
II. Interbank rates	decline across tenors	3
III. G-bond yields	slightly rose	4
IV. USDVND cont	inues upward trend	6
Macro scorecard		8
Appendix		9

#### Research Dept.

researchdept@kisvn.vn

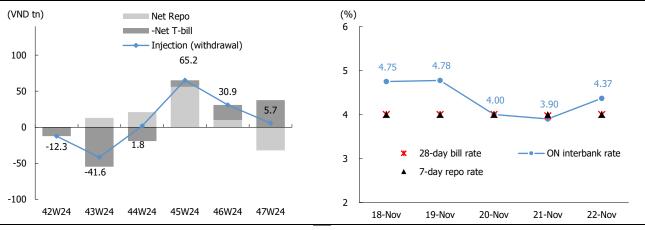
## I. SBV continues liquidity injection

SBV has injected liquidity for four consecutive weeks In 47W24 (18 to 22 November), the SBV continued injecting liquidity into the banking system for the fourth consecutive week, albeit at a relatively modest level. Specifically, the SBV issued VND3.60tn in T-bills while VND41.25tn matured, resulting in a net injection of VND37.65tn via this instrument. Additionally, VND68.00tn in new repo contracts were issued, while nearly VND100.00tn matured, leading to a significant net withdrawal of VND32.00tn. Overall, the SBV recorded a modest net liquidity injection of VND5.65tn into the banking system.

The SBV's continued support helped ease liquidity pressures stemming from maturing repo contracts in prior weeks. As a result, interbank liquidity gradually stabilized this week, ensuring the banking system's ability to sustain economic growth during the year-end period. However, mounting exchange rate pressures remain a growing challenge, likely to pose significant hurdles for the SBV in managing its economic policy in the coming weeks.

Figure 1. Net injection (withdrawal) of liquidity

Figure 2. Interest rate corridor



Source: SBV, KIS Source: SBV, KIS

Figure 3. Repo issuance: detail information

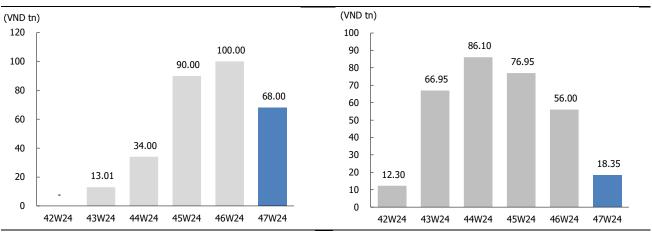
Figure 4. 28-day bill issuance: detail information

Issue date	Maturity Date	Tenor (days)	Amount (VNDtn)	Yields (%)	Issue date	Maturity Date	Tenor (days)	Amount (VNDtn)	Yields (%)
18-Nov-24	16-Dec-24	28	0.40	4.00	18-Nov-24	25-Nov-24	7	15.00	4.00
19-Nov-24	17-Dec-24	28	0.20	4.00	19-Nov-24	26-Nov-24	7	15.00	4.00
20-Nov-24	18-Dec-24	28	0.80	4.00	20-Nov-24	27-Nov-24	7	8.00	4.00
21-Nov-24	19-Dec-24	28	1.70	3.97	21-Nov-24	28-Nov-24	7	5.00	4.00
22-Nov-24	20-Dec-24	28	0.50	4.00	22-Nov-24	29-Nov-24	7	25.00	4.00
Total		28	3.60	3.99	Total		7	68.00	4.00

Source: SBV, KIS Source: SBV, KIS

Figure 5. Outstanding amount of repos

Figure 6. Outstanding amount of bills



Source: SBV, KIS Source: SBV, KIS

# II. Interbank rates decline across tenors

Interbank rate curve drops notably in short-tenors

In 47W24 (18 to 22 November), interbank rates dropped notably in short tenors while longer-term remained unchanged compared to previous week. Specifically, overnight (ON), 1-week (1W), 2-week (2W), 1-month (1M), and 3-month (3M) rates decreased by 81bps, 67bps, 57bps, 57bps, and 10bps respectively, down to 4.37%, 4.40%, 4.43%, 4.43%, and 4.50%. The average daily trading volume increased by 2.5% from the previous week, settling at VND379.74tn.

This week's decline in interbank rates reflects easing liquidity pressures within the banking system. However, the rapid appreciation of the USD is likely to exert significant pressure on exchange rates and challenge the SBV's liquidity management efforts. Despite this, year-end remittances are expected to play a critical role in stabilizing the exchange rate, offering the SBV an opportunity to adopt a more moderate approach. Such stability could, in turn, support liquidity in the banking system, enabling banks to sustain their operations and contribute to broader economic growth.

Figure 7. Interbank daily transaction

Figure 8. Interbank rate curve

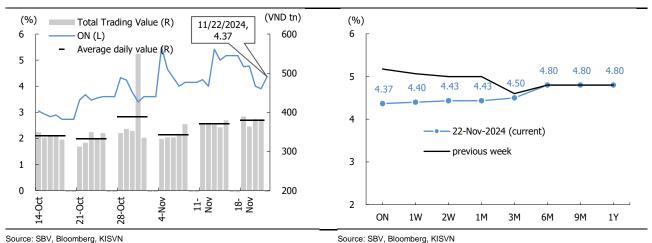
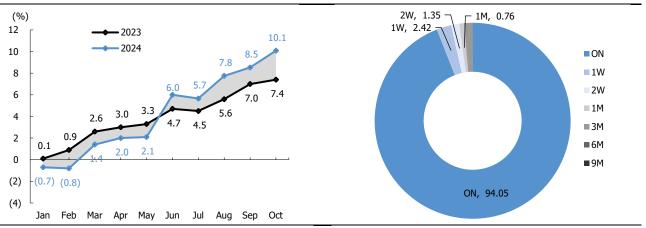


Figure 9. Credit growth by month of the year

Figure 10. Interbank transaction structure



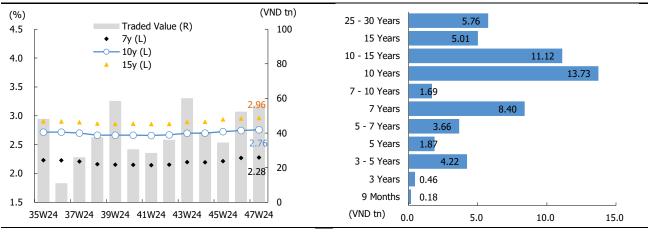
Source: SBV, Bloomberg, KISVN Note: Updated by 30 October Source: SBV, Bloomberg, KISVN

## III. G-bond yields slightly rose

G-bond yields and trading value reflect a recovery in market sentiment In 47W24 (18 to 22 November), government bond (G-bond) yields and trading value saw slight increases compared to the previous week. Specifically, the yields for 4-year, 7-year, 10-year, and 15-year bonds each rose by 1bps to reach 1.92%, 2.28%, 2.76%, and 2.96%, respectively. The total traded value surged to VND55.91tn, with a daily average of VND11.18tn, marking a 6.79% increase compared to the previous week. Overall, demand continued improved while yields rose moderately, reflecting a recovery in investor confidence as a response to developments during the week.

Figure 11. G-bond traded value by week

Figure 12. G-bond traded value by tenor

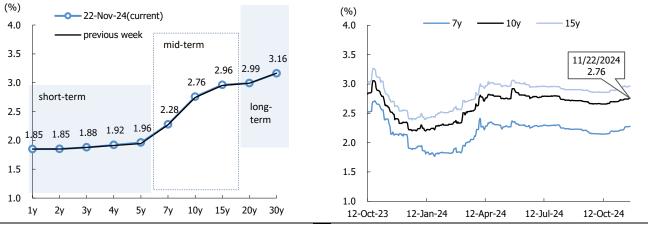


Source: HNX, Bloomberg, KIS

Source: HNX, Bloomberg, KIS

Figure 13. G-bond trading yield curve

Figure 14. Historical daily government bond yields



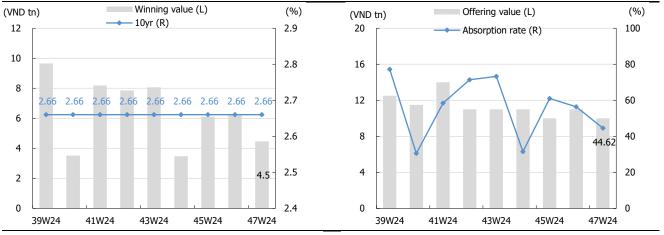
Source: HNX, VBMA, KIS

Source: HNX, VBMA, KIS

In the primary market, 47W24 showed a demand significant decrease compared to the previous week, with the winning yield remaining stable and the winning value falling sharply. Specifically, the VST successfully issued VND4.46th this week, with the winning yield remaining unchanged. To date, the VST has issued a total of VND319.51th since the beginning of the year, achieving 79.88% of its 2024 target. This year's progress is faster than the same period last year, with a completion rate up by 4.93% YoY.

Figure 15. Weekly winning values

#### Figure 16. Weekly absorption rate

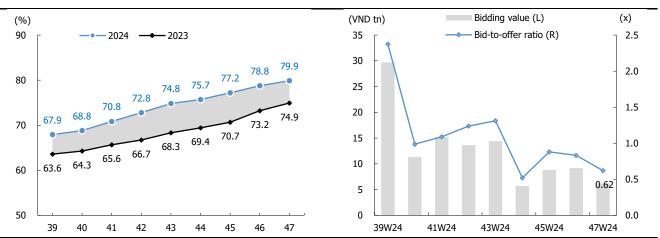


Source: HNX, KIS

Source: HNX, KIS

Figure 17. Completion ratio by week-of-the-year

Figure 18. Weekly bid-to-offer ratio

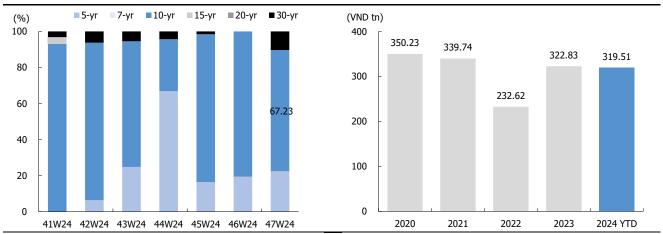


Source: HNX, KIS

Source: HNX, KIS

Figure 19. Weekly winning G-bond structure

Figure 20. Yearly issued amount of G-bond



Source: HNX, KIS Source: HNX, KIS

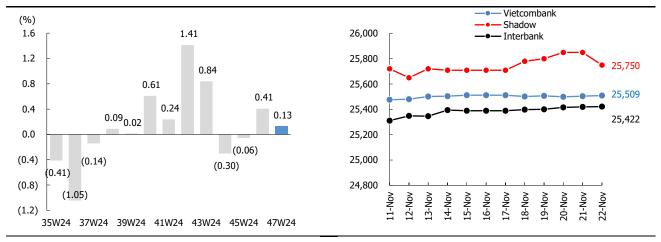
## IV. USDVND continues upward trend

DXY marking its eighth consecutive week of gains In 47W24 (18 to 22 November), USDVND continues an upward trend, with a smaller increase level compared to the previous week. The interbank USDVND rate rose by 0.13% or 33 pips from the previous week, settling at 25,422 on Friday. Globally, the DXY increased significantly by 0.81%, reaching 107.6 on Friday, marking its eighth consecutive week of gains as initial jobless claims sharply declined and expectations that policies on immigration, tariffs, and trade under Donald Trump will boost growth in the US. Domestically, foreign investors increased their net selling on the HOSE, totaling VND 5.20tn, or 7.3% of the weekly trading value. This marks the seventh consecutive week that the foreign bloc has been in a net selling position, indicating their concerns about developments in the exchange rate and the market.

In terms of FX market developments, the ask price at Vietcombank slightly dropped by 0.01% or 3pips, while the shadow market recorded a increase of 0.16% or 41pips compared to the previous week. On Friday, ask prices at Vietcombank and the shadow market were recorded at 25,509 and 25,750 per U.S. dollar, respectively.

Figure 21. Weekly USDVND performance

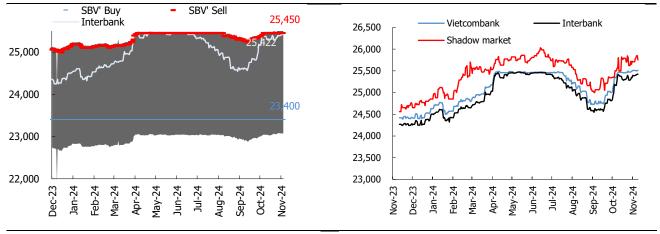
Figure 22. VCB & shadow market USDVND spread



Source: Bloomberg, KIS Source: SBV, Vietcombank, KIS

#### Figure 23. SBV's movement

#### Figure 24. USDVND by market



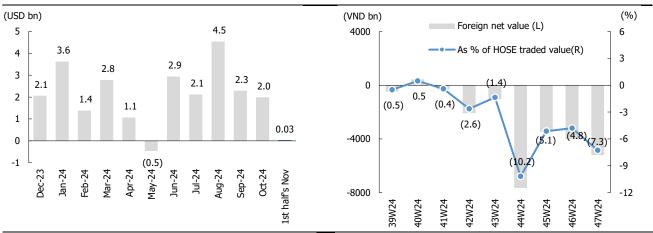
Source: SBV, Bloomberg, Fiinpro, KIS

Note: shaded region is the daily trading band. The effective trading band is +/- 5% (the effective date is 17 October, 2022).

Source: SBV, Bloomberg, KIS

Figure 25. Vietnam's trade balance by month

Figure 26. Trading of the foreign bloc in Vietnamese stock market



Source: GSO, KIS

Note: Updated until 20 November, 2024

Source: Fiinpro, KIS

Figure 27. Historical DXY

Figure 28. Weekly change of USDVND and peers

(pts)			Regime	45W24	46W24	47W24	2024YTD
110 108	DXY 11/22/2024, 107.6	DXY	U.S. Dollar Index	0.69	1.61	0.81	6.14
106		USDCNY	Managed floating	0.77	0.63	0.26	2.08
104	- Marky July or May May May	EURUSD	Floating	-1.07	-1.66	-1.16	-5.63
102	he produce of the same of the	USDJPY	Floating	-0.24	1.09	0.31	9.74
100	V*W	USDKRW	Floating	1.26	0.18	0.54	9.15
98		USDSGD	Basket- band- crawl	-0.05	1.24	0.35	2.00
96	E	USDTHB	Floating	0.34	2.37	-0.71	1.27
	Nov-23 Jan-24 Feb-24 Mar-24 Apr-24 Jun-24 Jul-24 Aug-24 Oct-24	USDVND	Managed floating	-0.06	0.41	0.13	4.76

Source: Bloomberg

Source: SBV, Bloomberg

Note: Green = appreciation; yellow = appreciate at slower pace; red = depreciation.

#### Macro scorecard

	24-Jun	24-Jul	24-Aug	24-Sep	24-Oct	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	2020	2021	2022	2023
Real GDP growth (%)						6.72	5.66	6.93	7.40	2.91	2.58	8.02	5.05
Registered FDI (USD bn)	4.13	2.82	2.53	4.26	2.48	16.40	6.18	9.01	9.59	28.53	31.15	27.72	36.61
GDP per capita (USD)										3,521	3,725	4,110	4,285
Unemployment rate (%)						2.28	2.24	2.29	2.24	2.48	3.22	2.32	2.26
Export (USD bn)	33.09	35.92	37.59	34.05	35.59	96.53	93.06	98.2	108.6	282.7	335.7	371.85	355.5
Import (USD bn)	30.15	33.80	33.06	31.76	33.60	90.17	84.98	94.0	99.7	263	331.1	360.65	327.5
Export growth (%)	10.52	19.11	14.54	10.70	10.09	8.80	16.98	13.59	15.82	7.02	18.74	10.61	-4.4
Import growth (%)	13.12	24.73	12.38	11.06	13.56	8.01	13.88	20.65	17.19	3.81	25.9	8.35	-8.9
Inflation (%)	4.34	4.36	3.45	2.63	2.68	3.54	3.77	4.39	3.48	3.24	1.84	3.15	3.25
USD/VND	25,458	25,320	24,860	24,093	25,270	24,260	24,786	25,458	24.093	23,126	22,790	23,650	23,784
Credit growth (%)	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.6	16.6	10.82	11.6	13.5	15.3	12.17	12.97	12.87	11.09
10Y gov't bond (%)	2.81	2.79	2.83	2.66	2.80	2.23	2.59	2.81	2.66	2.01	2.11	5.08	2.39

Source: GSO, Bloomberg, FIA, IMF

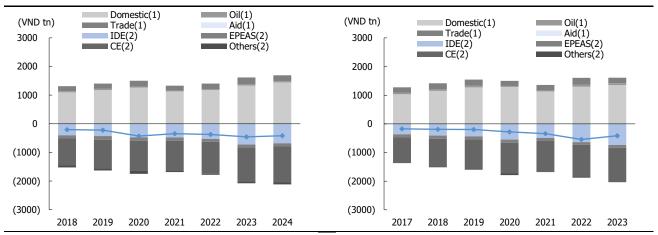
#### \*\*Glossary

- \* Winning yield rate = each group's highest bidding rate, 2.66%
  \* Absorption rate = winning value / offering value, 44.62%
  \* Bid to offer ratio = offering value / bidding value, 0.62%
  \* DXY = U.S. Dollar Index, ~107.6
  \* OMO = Open market operation
  \* Tenor = due for payment
  \* ON = overnight interbank interest rate, ~4.37%

#### **Appendix**

Figure 1. Vietnam's state budget by year: plan

Figure 2. Vietnam's state budget by year: actual



Source: MoF, SBV, KIS

Domestic – Domestic revenues; Oil= Crude oil revenues; Trade= Balanced income from export and import activities; Aid= Revenue from aid. IDE= Investment and development expenditures; EPEAS= Interest payment expenses & Aid spending; CE= Current expenditures

Figure 3. Vietnam's balance of payment (USD bn)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	1Q24	2Q24
Current account	15.1	(4.6)	(1.1)	25.1	5.2	4.5
Goods, credit (exports)	282.6	335.9	371.3	354.7	92.9	97.9
Goods, debit (imports)	251.9	318.5	345.6	310.7	81.0	89.3
Balance on goods	30.7	17.5	25.7	44.0	11.9	8.5
Services, credit (exports)	7.6	4.2	12.9	19.6	5.7	5.5
Services, debit (imports)	17.9	19.9	25.5	29.1	8.0	8.3
Primary income, credit	1.4	1.0	2.3	4.6	1.4	1.4
Primary income, debit	16.2	17.7	22.0	27.0	9.0	5.4
Secondary income, credit	11.4	13.6	12.2	16.1	4.3	3.8
Secondary income, debit	2.0	3.2	6.7	3.1	1.0	1.1
Financial account	(8.5)	(30.9)	(9.5)	(2.8)	1.4	(6.3)
Direct investment, assets	0.4	0.3	2.7	1.6	(0.1)	(0.1)
Direct investment, liabilities	15.8	15.7	17.9	18.5	3.6	5.0
Portfolio investment, assets	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portfolio investment, liabilities	(1.3)	0.3	1.5	(1.2)	(0.5)	(1.6)
Other investment, assets	8.4	0.6	13.7	(14.3)	0.2	(5.2)
Other investment, liabilities	2.8	15.9	6.4	(7.4)	(1.8)	(4.4)
Net errors and omissions	(6.9)	(10.4)	(31.1)	(16.6)	(8.0)	(4.3)
Reserves and related items	16.6	15.9	(22.7)	(5.6)	1.4	6.1

Source: SBV, IMF, KIS

<sup>(1)</sup> indicates the item belongs to the revenue

<sup>(2)</sup> indicates the item belongs to the expenditure and plotted as a negative number

#### Global Disclaimer

#### -General

This research report and marketing materials for Vietnamese securities are originally prepared and issued by the Research Center of KIS Vietnam Securities Corp., an organization licensed with the State Securities Commission of Vietnam. The analyst(s) who participated in preparing and issuing this research report and marketing materials is/are licensed and regulated by the State Securities Commission of Vietnam in Vietnam only. This report and marketing materials are copyrighted and may not be copied, redistributed, forwarded or altered in any way without the consent of KIS Vietnam Securities Corp..

This research report and marketing materials are for information purposes only. They are not and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation of an offer to purchase or sell any securities or other financial instruments or to participate in any trading strategy. This research report and marketing materials do not provide individually tailored investment advice. This research report and marketing materials do not take into account individual investor circumstances, objectives or needs, and are not intended as recommendations of particular securities, financial instruments or strategies to any particular investor. The securities and other financial instruments discussed in this research report and marketing materials must make their own independent decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments mentioned herein and investors should seek the advice of a financial adviser. KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. does not undertake that investors will obtain any profits, nor will it share with investors any investment profits. KIS Vietnam Securities Corp., its affiliates, or their affiliates and directors, officers, employees or agents of each of them disclaim any and all responsibility or liability whatsoever for any loss (director consequential) or damage arising out of the use of all or any part of this report or its contents or otherwise arising in connection therewith. Information and opinions contained herein are subject to change without notice and may differ or be contrary to opinions expressed by other business areas or KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. The final investment decision is based on the client's judgment, and this research report and marketing materials cannot be used as evidence in any legal dispute related to investment decisions

#### ■ Country-specific disclaimer

United States: This report is distributed in the U.S. by Korea Investment & Securities America, Inc., a member of FINRA/SIPC, and is only intended for major U.S. institutional investors as defined in Rule 15a-6(a)(2) under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934. All U.S. persons that receive this document by their acceptance thereof represent and warrant that they are a major U.S. institutional investor and have not received this report under any express or implied understanding that they will direct commission income to Korea Investment & Securities, Co., Ltd. or its affiliates. Pursuant to Rule 15a-6(a)(3), any U.S. recipient of this document wishing to effect a transaction in any securities discussed herein should contact and place orders with Korea Investment & Securities America, Inc., which accepts responsibility for the contents of this report in the U.S. The securities described in this report may not have been registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and, in such case, may not be offered or sold in the U.S. or to U.S. person absent registration or an applicable exemption from the registration requirement.

United Kingdom: This report is not an invitation nor is it intended to be an inducement to engage in investment activity for the purpose of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 of the United Kingdom ("FSMA"). To the extent that this report does constitute such an invitation or inducement, it is directed only at (i) persons who are investment professionals within the meaning of Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended) of the United Kingdom (the "Financial Promotion Order"); (ii) persons who fall within Articles 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the Financial Promotion Order; (iii) any other persons to whom this report can, for the purposes of section 21 of FSMA, otherwise lawfully be made (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). Any investment or investment activity to which this report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons. Persons who are not relevant persons must not act or rely on this report.

Hong Kong: This research report and marketing materials may be distributed in Hong Kong to institutional clients by Korea Investment & Securities Asia Limited (KISA), a Hong Kong representative subsidiary of Korea Investment & Securities Co., Ltd., and may not otherwise be distributed to any other party. KISA provides equity sales service to institutional clients in Hong Kong for Korean securities under its sole discretion, and is thus solely responsible for provision of the aforementioned equity selling activities in Hong Kong. All requests by and correspondence with Hong Kong investors involving securities discussed in this report and marketing materials must be effected through KISA, which is registered with The Securities & Futures Commission (SFC) of Hong Kong. Korea Investment & Securities Co., Ltd. is not a registered financial institution under Hong Kong's SFC.

Singapore: This report is provided pursuant to the financial advisory licensing exemption under Regulation 27(1)(e) of the Financial Advisers Regulation of Singapore and accordingly may only be provided to persons in Singapore who are "institutional investors" as defined in Section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore. This report is intended only for the person to whom Korea Investment & Securities Co., Ltd. has provided this report and such person may not send, forward or transmit in any way this report or any copy of this report to any other person. Please contact Korea Investment & Securities Singapore Pte Ltd in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the analysis or report (Contact Number: 65 6501 5600).

Copyright © 2023 KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. All rights reserved. No part of this report may be reproduced or distributed in any manner without permission of KIS Vietnam Securities Corp.



#### VIET NAM

UYEN LAM, Head of Institutional Brokerage (uyen.lh@kisvn.vn +8428 3914 8585 - 1444)

KIS Vietnam Securities Corporation

3rd floor, 180-192 Nguyen Cong Tru, Nguyen Thai Binh Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City.

Fax: 8428 3821-6898

#### **SOUTH KOREA**

YEONG KEUN JOO, Managing Director, Head of International Business Division (ykjoo@truefriend.com, +822 3276 5157)

PAUL CHUNG, Sales Trading (pchung@truefriend.com +822 3276 5843)

27-1 Yoido-dong, Youngdeungpo-ku, Seoul 150-745, Korea Toll free: US 1 866 258 2552 HK 800 964 464 SG 800 8211 320

Fax: 822 3276 5681~3

Telex: K2296

#### **NEW YORK**

DONG KIM, Managing Director (dkim@kisamerica.com +1 212 314 0681) HOON SULL, Head of Sales (hoonsull@kisamerica.com +1 212 314 0686) Korea Investment & Securities America, Inc. 1350 Avenue of the Americas, Suite 1110

New York, NY 10019

Fax: 1 212 314 0699

#### HONG KONG

GREGORY KIM, Managing Director, Head of HK Sales (greg.kim @kisasia.com +852 2530 8915)

Korea Investment & Securities Asia, Ltd.

Suite 2220, Jardine House

1 Connaught Place, Central, Hong Kong

Fax: 852-2530-1516

#### SINGAPORE

ALEX JUN, Managing Director, Head of Singapore Sales (alex@kisasia.com.sg +65 6501 5602)

CHARLES AN, Sales (alex.jun@kisasia.com.sg +65 6501 5601)

Korea Investment & Securities Singapore Pte Ltd

1 Raffles Place, #43-04, One Raffles Place

Singapore 048616 Fax: 65 6501 5617

#### LONDON

Min Suk Key, Managing Director (peterkey@kiseurope.com +44 207 065 2766)

Korea Investment & Securities Europe, Ltd.

2nd Floor, 35-39 Moorgate London EC2R 6AR Fax: 44-207-236-4811

This report has been prepared by KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. and is provided for information purposes only. Under no circumstances is it to be used or considered as an offer to sell, or a solicitation of any offer to buy. While all reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the information contained herein is not untrue or misleading at the time of publication, we make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness and it should not be relied upon as such. This report is provided solely for the information of professional investors who are expected to make their own investment decisions without undue reliance on this report and the company accepts no liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this report or its contents. This report is not intended for the use of private investors.

Copyright © 2020 KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. All rights reserved. No part of this report may be reproduced or distributed in any manner without permission of KIS Vietnam Securities Corp.